

ORIGINAL

ALLEGHENY COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
AIR QUALITY DEPARTMENT

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PUBLIC HEARING

ALLEGHENY COUNTY HEALTH DEPT.
AIR QUALITY PROGRAM

IN RE: The Proposed Issuance of
the Merged Installation
Permits to Meet the 2010
One-Hour Sulfur Dioxide
National Ambient Air
Quality Standards
(NAAQS)

BEFORE: Chairwoman Sandra Etzel

DATE: August 24, 2017
Thursday, 6:00 p.m.

LOCATION: Allegheny County Department
Of Health
3301 Thirty-Ninth Street
Building 7
Pittsburgh, PA 15201

REPORTED BY: Kristina Kozlowsky
Ref. No. KK46326

1 (Whereupon, the within proceedings were
2 convened as follows:)

3 -----

4 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: Good evening. My
5 name is Sandra Etzel. I am head of the
6 planning section in the Air Quality Program
7 for the Allegheny County Health Department,
8 and I will be chairing this hearing.

9 Public notice for this hearing
10 appeared in the Pittsburgh Post-Gazette on
11 July 24, 2017. We are here to receive
12 testimony on proposed issuance of the merged
13 installation permits to meet the 2010 one-hour
14 sulfur dioxide national ambient air quality
15 standards.

16 The permits are for the following
17 facilities: The United States Steel Irvin
18 Works, United States Steel Edgar Thomson
19 Works, the Clairton Works, and Braddock
20 Recovery.

21 This hearing is being recorded, and
22 copies of the transcription record will be
23 available for public inspection at the
24 Allegheny County Health Department, Air
25 Quality Program, Building 7, in the Clack

1 Health Center at 301 Thirty-Ninth Street,
2 Pittsburgh, PA.

3 The first permit is the Irvin Works
4 permit, and that's for changes to compliance
5 with the one-hour standard for the NAAQS for
6 the SO2. Changes will include the use of
7 lower-sulfur coke oven gas fuel from Clairton
8 Works.

9 Then there's the Edgar Thomson Works
10 which is IP-6 which they're at Thirteenth
11 Street and Braddock Avenue, Braddock, PA, and
12 that's for the compliance with the one-hour
13 NAAQS for SO2.

14 Changes include upgrading the flue
15 gas system to improve dispersion from the
16 existing boilers and use of lower-sulfur coke
17 oven gas fuel from Clairton Works.

18 Then there's the Clairton Works,
19 IP-17. This is for compliance with the
20 one-hour NAAQS for SO2. The IP includes
21 increased monitoring and changes to the
22 desulfurization plant to increase efficiency,
23 providing lower-sulfur coke oven gas fuel to
24 both Irvin Works and Edgar Thomson Works.

25 Then there's the Braddock Recovery

1 Installation Permit No. 1. That's for changes
2 to compliance with the one-hour NAAQS for SO₂,
3 and these changes include the use of lower-
4 sulfur coke oven gas from Clairton Works.

5 The record will be open so that all
6 written and oral comments received today,
7 August 24, 2017, may be incorporated into the
8 public record. Oral testimony today should be
9 limited to five minutes.

10 All comments received through August
11 24, 2017, whether oral or written, will be
12 fully considered prior to final action being
13 taken. All comments will be summarized
14 together with a response from the Health
15 Department and will be mailed to all parties
16 participating in today's proceedings. For
17 this reason, we request that everyone provide
18 us with their name and their mailing address.

19 At this time, I will be happy to
20 answer any general questions about today's
21 proceedings before we begin to take public
22 testimony. Are there any questions of a
23 general nature?

24 Okay, are any registered speakers
25 present?

1 Okay, Mark, do you want to start?

2 MR. DIXON: Yeah. I'm going to
3 focus on myself here.

4 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: Oh, you can sit
5 at this table.

6 MR. DIXON: Sit right there or
7 there?

8 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: Yeah.

9 MR. DIXON: That might be easier,
10 sorry. Great.

11 All right, my name is Mark Dixon
12 here to comment on the proposed permits
13 especially relating to sulfur dioxide.

14 I love living in Pittsburgh, but we
15 all know this great city and the surrounding
16 Allegheny County have an air pollution
17 problem, so I'm grateful that you're
18 endeavoring to reduce sulfur dioxide exposure
19 in the region. It certainly could be
20 improved.

21 Take a look at a good day in
22 Pittsburgh according to the Smell Pittsburgh
23 app. This is a pretty good day. This is
24 August 8. Now take a look at a bad day, the
25 very next day, August 9th. I have small

1 pictures to submit on the record.

2 I count about eight additional
3 extremely malodorous days on the Smell
4 Pittsburgh app in August 2017 alone.

5 According to the persistence of odor
6 reports like these, I fear that the famous
7 malodorous portion of Article XXI of the Air
8 Pollution Control Rules and Regulations has
9 absolutely no teeth because nobody is willing
10 to enforce it.

11 You mention it specifically in the
12 Edgar Thomson draft installation permit, so I
13 will refresh your memory with its language.
14 No person shall operate or allow to be
15 operated any source in such manner that
16 emissions of malodorous matter from such
17 source are perceptible beyond the property
18 line of such source.

19 And the original Article XXI states
20 outside of that permit that malodorous means
21 the property of an odor which causes annoyance
22 or discomfort to the public and which the
23 Department determines to be objectionable to
24 the public. I point you back to this to
25 whether it's objectionable to the public.

1 We also have a right to clean air
2 per our state's constitution recently
3 bolstered by a Pennsylvania Supreme Court
4 decision. And that law originally was
5 unanimously approved by the Pennsylvania House
6 and Senate including those from coal regions
7 over 40 years ago and voted for by
8 Pennsylvanian citizens at a ratio of four to
9 one.

10 The people have spoken informally
11 and formally. We demand clean air, and we are
12 not getting it. Why else would Smell
13 Pittsburgh users submit smell descriptions
14 like chemical, industrial, sulfur, rotten
15 eggs, stench, burning, acrid, metallic, and
16 stink?

17 Users note health impacts using
18 words like headache, irritation, cough, sore
19 throat, itchy, sneezing, shortness of breath,
20 congestion, and nausea. And I have word
21 clouds to submit for the record.

22 With complaints like these, I'm
23 baffled by the persistent lack of resolution
24 to this problem. Indeed, I was even awoken by
25 that awful smell at 5:30 this very morning. I

1 got out of bed and quickly closed all of my
2 windows to try to avoid the worst of it.

3 After countless inversions and years
4 of fruitless complaints to you, the Allegheny
5 County Health Department, I decided to
6 purchase my own citizen science sensor to
7 measure volatile organic compounds at my
8 house.

9 I quickly found that when VOC levels
10 spiked, I could usually smell a foul, acrid
11 odor in the air. When VOC levels dropped, I
12 could no longer smell anything.

13 Then I examined your claim that
14 local odors are often present when there is a
15 strong inversion and found that, sure enough,
16 the VOC spikes at my house were highly
17 correlated with the mixing height as reported
18 by the National Weather Service.

19 I started to experiment with stink
20 prediction and found that if I paid close
21 attention to the mixing height and wind
22 direction forecasts, I could generate a
23 somewhat reliable prediction of whether or not
24 I ought to open my windows at night. Although
25 as you can see this morning, I got it wrong.

1 My criteria for predicting stink
2 includes mixing height below about 300 feet
3 and slow winds from the southeast or south
4 southeast. Predictive power and intensity of
5 the smell and VOC spikes seemed to increase
6 with lower mixing heights and the
7 aforementioned wind directions.

8 I live in Squirrel Hill South, so
9 the Mon Valley and all of its industrial
10 sources are to the southeast or south
11 southeast.

12 The proposed 70-meter stack at Edgar
13 Thomson concerns me, because at 230 feet, it
14 falls 70 feet short of breaking through the
15 mixing height that correlates with notable
16 increases in stinky days.

17 Building tall stacks is not hard.
18 Wikipedia notes that the largest stack in 1835
19 was built in England to 312 feet. There is a
20 list of over 500 stacks taller than 400 feet
21 at the same page website at Wikipedia at many
22 places like the Czech Republic, Syria, Poland,
23 and Estonia. The largest stack recorded is
24 1377 feet in Kazakhstan.

25 Don't tell me that U.S. Steel,

1 No. 279 on the Fortune 500 List, can't
2 reasonably afford to build a stack taller than
3 230 feet to protect area citizens.

4 I would like to conclude with one of
5 the Gary principles originally shared by Judge
6 Elbert Gary, first chairman of U.S. Steel. He
7 said: We must put and keep ourselves on a
8 platform so fair, so high, so reasonable that
9 we will attract the attention and invite and
10 secure the approval of all who know what we
11 are doing.

12 I currently do not approve of the
13 plan to reduce emissions. If U.S. Steel wants
14 to hold itself to its own standards of good
15 business, then it needs to do much better with
16 this emissions reduction plan, and the very
17 least that you can do at the Health Department
18 is to hold U.S. Steel to its own standards of
19 accountability.

20 Don't simply change the fuel blend
21 and build a stack just tall enough that you
22 might scrape by the bare minimum standard
23 tolerated by some of the laws.

24 We have laws that are designed to
25 prevent malodor. We have a constitutional

1 right to clean air. It passed unanimously in
2 the House and Senate. The people have spoken
3 with overwhelming clarity, frequency, and
4 legal force. We can no longer tolerate half
5 measures.

6 It's well past time to bring
7 Pittsburgh into the 21st century. We can and
8 must use innovative, industrial approaches to
9 eliminating the step in this great city once
10 and for all.

11 Thank you for your time and
12 consideration. I submit my comments to you.

13 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: Is your address
14 on them?

15 MR. DIXON: It's not. I have my
16 e-mail address on it. Would you like that?

17 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: That's fine.
18 E-mail is fine.

19 MR. DIXON: Great, thank you.

20 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: Okay, our next
21 speaker is Thurm.

22 MR. BRENDLINGER: These are my
23 comments here.

24 Hi, my name is Thurm Brendlinger,
25 and I am the energy project director for Clean

1 Air Council. Thank you for the opportunity to
2 present testimony tonight.

3 Clean Air Council is one of the
4 largest and oldest Pennsylvania-based
5 environmental nonprofit organizations and has
6 8,000 paying members and almost 30,000
7 activists.

8 The Council has been working to
9 protect everyone's right to breathe clean air
10 for 50 years. The statement I will read was
11 prepared with the assistance of Clean Air
12 Council's legal team and engineers.

13 For the past several years, the
14 Council has worked to ensure that the major
15 sources of air pollution in Southwest
16 Pennsylvania, particularly those in Allegheny
17 County, are operating with current permits and
18 operating in compliance with the law.

19 In addition, the Council is
20 interested in ensuring that the Allegheny
21 County Health Department is adequately
22 implementing the Title V program required
23 under the Federal Clean Air Act.

24 Finally, the Council has followed
25 developments with respect to air quality

1 planning by the Department. In all these
2 areas, the opportunity to comment on proposed
3 actions of the Department is very important to
4 the public and the Council.

5 In this comment period, the
6 Department is proposing installation permits
7 for three U.S. Steel facilities and the
8 Braddock Recovery facility. The purpose is to
9 conform to the department's revised state
10 implementation plan for sulfur dioxide which
11 recently went through a public comment period
12 before submission to the Environmental
13 Protection Agency.

14 By e-mail later today, the Council
15 will be filing more detailed written comments
16 on these proposed permits. I will briefly
17 summarize those comments now.

18 First, the Council believes the
19 Department should be doing more than merely
20 requiring compliance with emissions
21 limitations by the attainment date of October
22 4, 2018. That is over one year from now.

23 In the proposed revision of the
24 state implementation plan and in these
25 proposed permits, the Department does not hold

1 these facilities to milestone requirements
2 before the attainment date.

3 While it is good the facilities are
4 taking steps to reduce emissions of sulfur
5 dioxide, it is important for the Department to
6 impose requirements in advance of the
7 attainment date given the complexity involved
8 in coming into attainment.

9 These requirements should include
10 more stringent stack testing, monitoring,
11 inspection, and other requirements. For
12 reasons set forth in our comments on the
13 proposed plan revision, the failure to impose
14 immediate controls violates the requirements
15 of the Clean Air Act and EPA policy.

16 Second, the permits are not
17 consistent in their requirements for reporting
18 and noncompliance. For the Clairton and Irvin
19 facilities, the permit requires quarterly
20 reporting, but for the Edgar Thomson and the
21 Braddock Recovery facility, the permit only
22 requires semiannual reporting.

23 The Department should make the
24 requirements consistent and hold all these
25 facilities to the more stringent quarterly

1 reporting requirement.

2 Third, the proposed permits state
3 that the facilities must continuously monitor
4 for hydrogen sulfide. However, the language
5 of the permits only requires the recording of
6 hydrogen sulfide concentration once every 15
7 minutes.

8 Therefore, it does not appear
9 factually accurate to say that the facility is
10 being required to continuously monitor for
11 hydrogen sulfide. The Department should
12 delete references to the word continuously.

13 The Council will submit more
14 detailed comments by e-mail. This work is
15 critical in ensuring that public health and
16 air quality are protected for residents of
17 Allegheny County to the fullest extent
18 possible.

19 Thank you for the opportunity to
20 testify.

21 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: All right, is
22 there anyone here who is also registered?

23 MS. REGAN: I am. I have more
24 detailed comments, but can I submit that to
25 you in an e-mail?

1 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: You can read your
2 comments now and then send additional ones
3 later --

4 MS. REGAN: Okay.

5 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: -- or you could
6 not read your comments now.

7 MS. REGAN: It's real brief.

8 MR. DIXON: Are you okay being
9 filmed?

10 MS. REGAN: Yes.

11 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: Okay, so tell us
12 your name.

13 MS. REGAN: Hi, my name is Annie
14 Regan. I'm the Western PA Outreach
15 coordinator at Penn Future.

16 Penn Future is a state-wide advocacy
17 organization working to transition
18 Pennsylvania to a clean energy economy,
19 protect the environment, and empower citizens
20 to build sustainable committees for future
21 generations.

22 Penn Future, like many environmental
23 and public health groups here tonight, demand
24 that the Allegheny County Health Department
25 require U.S. Steel to comply with emission

1 limits for sulfur dioxide but ensure people's
2 right to clean air.

3 I've been working in communication
4 with many Mon Valley residents who couldn't be
5 here tonight to fight for clean air and their
6 community. There are too many asthma and
7 cancer stories to share, and they cannot wait
8 another year for the installation of air
9 pollution control devices.

10 We are due to expedite this process.
11 We also encourage you to increase inspections
12 and testing of pollution control equipment.
13 Thank you so much.

14 CHAIRWOMAN ETZEL: Okay, is there
15 anyone else who did not register who would
16 like to speak?

17 Okay, so since there's no additional
18 testimony, this hearing is adjourned. Thank
19 you.

20 - - - -

21 (The proceedings were concluded at 6:20 p.m.)

22 - - - -

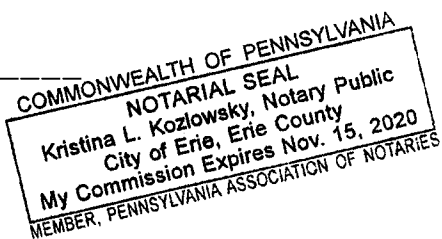
C E R T I F I C A T E

I, Kristina Kozlowsky, a Court Reporter and
Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth of
Pennsylvania, do hereby certify that the foregoing
proceedings were taken at the time and place stated
herein; and that the said proceedings were recorded
stenographically by me and then reduced to printing
under my direction, and constitutes a true record.

This 31st day of August, 2017.



Notary Public



<p>----- (1:1) (1:4) (1:5) (2:3)</p> <p>A</p> <p>absolutely (6:9) according (5:22) (6:5) accountability accurate (15:9) acrid (7:15) (8:10) act (12:23) (14:15) action (4:12) actions (13:3) activists (12:7) addition (12:19) additional (6:2) (16:2) (17:17) address (4:18) (11:13) (11:16) adequately (12:21) adjourned (17:18) advance (14:6) advocacy (16:16) afford (10:2) aforementioned (9:7) agency (13:13) ago (7:7) air (1:2) (1:8) (2:6) (2:14) (2:24) (5:16) (6:7) (7:1) (7:11) (8:11) (11:1) (12:1) (12:3) (12:9) (12:11) (12:15) (12:23) (12:25) (14:15) (15:16) (17:2) (17:5) (17:8) allegheeny (1:2) (1:16) (2:7) (2:24) (5:16) (8:4) (12:16) (12:20) (15:17) (16:24) allow (6:14) almost (12:6) alone (6:4) although (8:24) ambient (1:8) (2:14) annie (16:13) annoyance (6:21) another (17:8) answer (4:20) app (5:23) (6:4) appear (15:8) appeared (2:10) approaches (11:8) approval (10:10) approve (10:12) approved (7:5) area (10:3) areas (13:2) article (6:7) (6:19) assistance (12:11) asthma (17:6) attainment (13:21)</p>	<p>(14:2) (14:7) (14:8) attention (8:21) (10:9) attract (10:9) august (1:13) (4:7) (4:10) (5:24) (5:25) (6:4) (18:11) available (2:23) avenue (3:11) avoid (8:2) awful (7:25) awoken (7:24)</p> <p>B</p> <p>back (6:24) bad (5:24) baffled (7:23) bare (10:22) bed (8:1) begin (4:21) believes (13:18) below (9:2) better (10:15) beyond (6:17) blend (10:20) boilers (3:16) bolstered (7:3) both (3:24) braddock (2:19) (3:11) (3:25) (13:8) (14:21) breaking (9:14) breath (7:19) breathe (12:9) brendlinger (11:22) (11:24) brief (16:7) briefly (13:16) bring (11:6) build (10:2) (10:21) (16:20) building (1:17) (2:25) (9:17) built (9:19) burning (7:15) business (10:15)</p> <p>C</p> <p>cancer (17:7) cannot (17:7) causes (6:21) center (3:1) century (11:7) certainly (5:19) certify (18:5) chairing (2:8) chairman (10:6) chairwoman (1:11) (2:4) (5:4) (5:8) (11:13) (11:17) (11:20) (15:21) (16:1) (16:5) (16:11) (17:14) change (10:20)</p>	<p>changes (3:4) (3:6) (3:14) (3:21) (4:1) (4:3) chemical (7:14) citizen (8:6) citizens (7:8) (10:3) (16:19) city (5:15) (11:9) clack (2:25) claim (8:13) clairton (2:19) (3:7) (3:17) (3:18) (4:4) (14:18) clarity (11:3) clean (7:1) (7:11) (11:1) (11:25) (12:3) (12:9) (12:11) (12:23) (14:15) (16:18) (17:2) (17:5) close (8:20) closed (8:1) clouds (7:21) coal (7:6) coke (3:7) (3:16) (3:23) (4:4) coming (14:8) comment (5:12) (13:2) (13:5) (13:11) comments (4:6) (4:10) (4:13) (11:12) (11:23) (13:15) (13:17) (14:12) (15:14) (15:24) (16:2) (16:6) committees (16:20) commonwealth (18:4) communication (17:3) community (17:6) complaints (7:22) (8:4) complexity (14:7) compliance (3:4) (3:12) (3:19) (4:2) (12:18) (13:20) comply (16:25) compounds (8:7) concentration (15:6) concerns (9:13) conclude (10:4) concluded (17:21) conform (13:9) congestion (7:20) consideration considered (4:12) consistent (14:17) (14:24) constitutes (18:9) constitution (7:2) constitutional continuously (15:3) (15:10) (15:12) control (6:8) (17:9) (17:12) controls (14:14) convened (2:2)</p>	<p>coordinator (16:15) copies (2:22) correlated (8:17) correlates (9:15) cough (7:18) couldn't (17:4) council (12:1) (12:3) (12:8) (12:14) (12:19) (12:24) (13:4) (13:14) (13:18) (15:13) council's (12:12) count (6:2) countless (8:3) county (1:2) (1:16) (2:7) (2:24) (5:16) (8:5) (12:17) (12:21) (15:17) (16:24) criteria (9:1) critical (15:15) current (12:17) currently (10:12) czech (9:22)</p> <p>D</p> <p>date (1:13) (13:21) (14:2) (14:7) day (5:21) (5:23) (5:24) (5:25) (18:11) days (6:3) (9:16) decided (8:5) decision (7:4) delete (15:12) demand (7:11) (16:23) department (1:2) (1:16) (2:7) (2:24) (4:15) (6:23) (8:5) (10:17) (12:21) (13:1) (13:3) (13:6) (13:19) (13:25) (14:5) (14:23) (15:11) (16:24) department's (13:9) descriptions (7:13) designed (10:24) desulfurization detailed (13:15) (15:14) (15:24) determines (6:23) developments (12:25) devices (17:9) dioxide (1:8) (2:14) (5:13) (5:18) (13:10) (14:5) (17:1) direction (8:22) (18:9) directions (9:7) director (11:25) discomfort (6:22) dispersion (3:15) dixon (5:2) (5:6) (5:9) (5:11) (11:15) (11:19) (16:8) doing (10:11) (13:19) draft (6:12)</p>
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(16:18)	forecasts (8:22)	<i>I</i>	legal (11:4) (12:12)
enforce (6:10)	foregoing (18:5)	immediate (14:14)	levels (8:9) (8:11)
engineers (12:12)	formally (7:11)	impacts (7:17)	limitations (13:21)
england (9:19)	forth (14:12)	implementation	limited (4:9)
enough (8:15) (10:21)	fortune (10:1)	implementing (12:22)	limits (17:1)
ensure (12:14) (17:1)	foul (8:10)	important (13:3)	line (6:18)
ensuring (12:20)	found (8:9) (8:15)	(14:5)	list (9:20) (10:1)
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environment (16:19)	four (7:8)	improve (3:15)	living (5:14)
environmental	frequency (11:3)	improved (5:20)	local (8:14)
epa (14:15)	fruitless (8:4)	include (3:6) (3:14)	location (1:16)
equipment (17:12)	fuel (3:7) (3:17)	(4:3) (14:9)	longer (8:12) (11:4)
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etzel (1:11) (2:4)	fully (4:12)	incorporated (4:7)	lower (9:6)
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(11:13) (11:17) (11:20)	(16:16) (16:20) (16:22)	(9:5) (17:11)	(3:16) (3:23) (4:4)
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